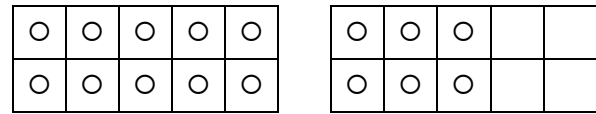


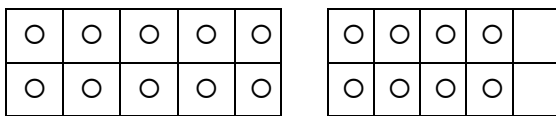
$$15 - 6 =$$

$$15 - _ - _ =$$



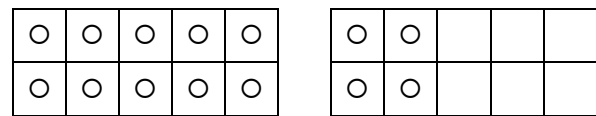
$$16 - 7 =$$

$$16 - _ - _ =$$



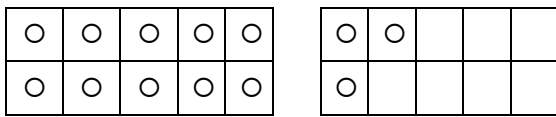
$$18 - 9 =$$

$$18 - _ - _ =$$



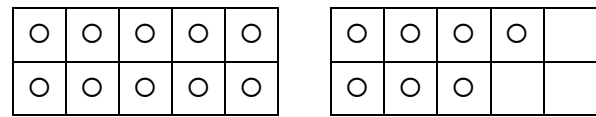
$$14 - 6 =$$

$$14 - _ - _ =$$



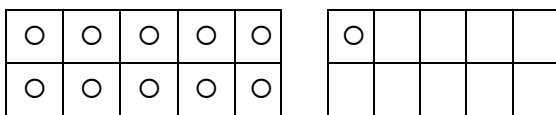
$$13 - 5 =$$

$$13 - _ - _ =$$



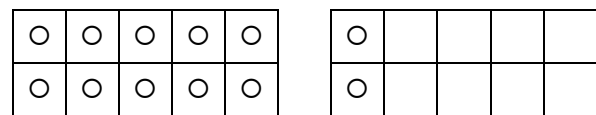
$$17 - 9 =$$

$$17 - _ - _ =$$



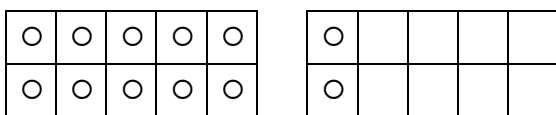
$$11 - 5 =$$

$$11 - _ - _ =$$



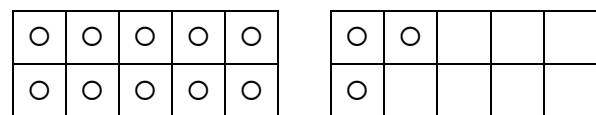
$$12 - 4 =$$

$$12 - _ - _ =$$



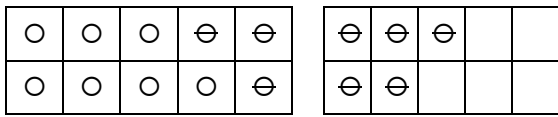
$$12 - 8 =$$

$$12 - _ - _ =$$



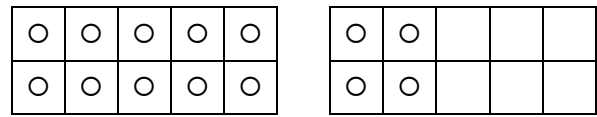
$$13 - 4 =$$

$$13 - _ - _ =$$



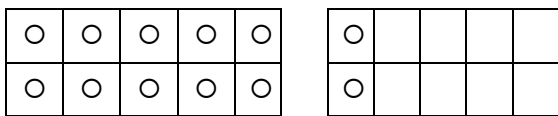
$$15 - 8 =$$

$$15 - _ - _ =$$



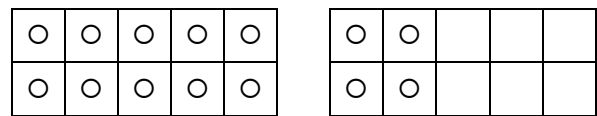
$$14 - 7 =$$

$$14 - _ - _ =$$



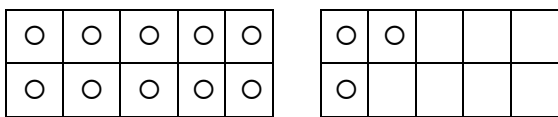
$$12 - 4 =$$

$$12 - _ - _ =$$



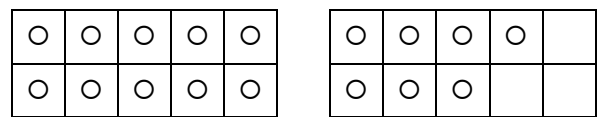
$$14 - 8 =$$

$$14 - _ - _ =$$



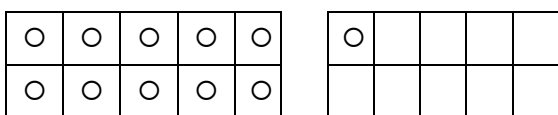
$$13 - 7 =$$

$$13 - _ - _ =$$



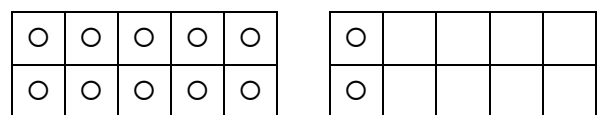
$$17 - 8 =$$

$$17 - _ - _ =$$



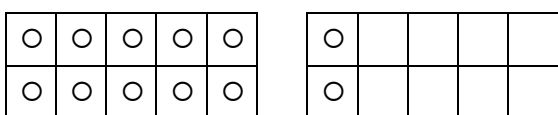
$$11 - 7 =$$

$$11 - _ - _ =$$



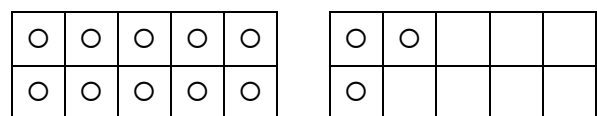
$$12 - 6 =$$

$$12 - _ - _ =$$



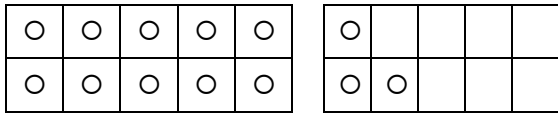
$$12 - 5 =$$

$$12 - _ - _ =$$

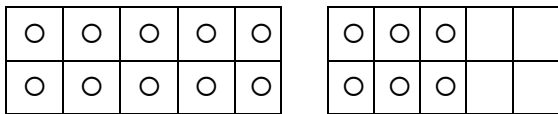


$$13 - 8 =$$

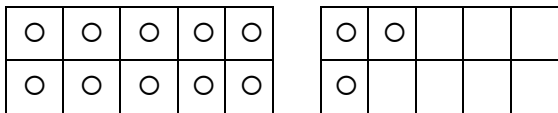
$$13 - _ - _ =$$



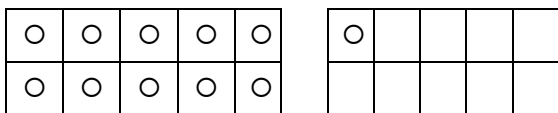
$$13 - 8 =$$



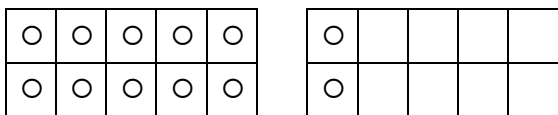
$$16 - 7 =$$



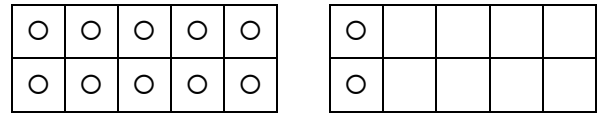
$$13 - 4 =$$



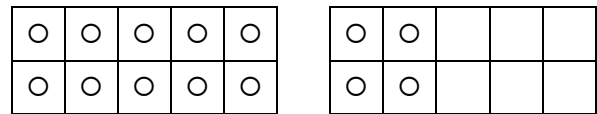
$$11 - 8 =$$



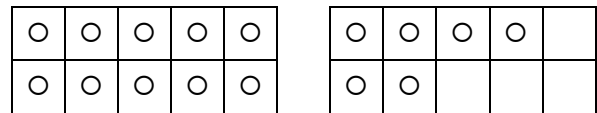
$$12 - 5 =$$



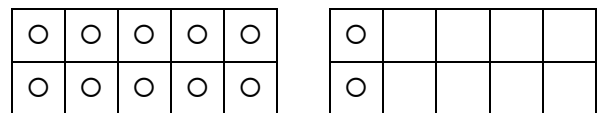
$$12 - 7 =$$



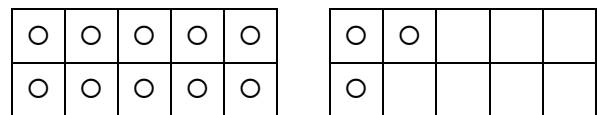
$$14 - 9 =$$



$$15 - 8 =$$



$$12 - 7 =$$



$$13 - 6 =$$
